

REVIEW FOR AP US HISTORY SPRING MIDTERM

Know something about the following books/movies/ artists

- 634 Century of Dishonor (Helen Hunt Jackson) - plight of Indians
- 821 "Birth of a Nation" (D.W. Griffith) - movie - depicted KKK as heroic
- 731 The Shame of the Cities (Lincoln Steffens) - series in McClure's (magazine) - depicted corruption in politics
- 731 The Jungle (Upton Sinclair) - filthy sanitation in Chicago stockyards (meatpacking)
- 837 "The Jazz Singer" 1927 - first film w/ sound (Warner Bros, starring Al Jolson)
- 726 Lewis Hine - photographer - social reform - influenced child labor laws
- 655 Horatio Alger story - rags-to-riches novels (hard work and luck = wealth)

some from internet

Be able to define, know the setting and significance of

- 635 The Ghost Dance - Native Americans, believed they would return to homeland on judgement day, whites feared it
- 742 Palmer Raids Mitchell Palmer (Attorney Gen) - Red Scare - deport suspected communists (under Alien Act) - little evidence
- 706, 765 The Open Door Policy McKinley in China (free trade - put down Boxer Rebellion); Theo Roosevelt in China - mediated Russo-Jap war
- 736 The 'new immigrants' from south + east Europe (Italy, Hungary, Poland, Jews) - lacked industrial skills (bad jobs) - kinship links many returned to
- 831 Marcus Garvey black nationalist, founded Universal Negro Improvement Association, stressed black economic self-determination
- 731 Muckrakers yellow "exposure" journalism (McClure's) - The Jungle - increased circulation, fueled reform campaign
- 787 The Great Migration (1914-1920) - mass migration of blacks north (jobs created by WWI) - more women, men didn't usually get jobs = racial violence in North
- 789 Wilson's 14 Points Treaty of Versailles - self-determination, freedom of seas/open trade, League of Nations - mostly failed
- Washington Conference 1921 - reps of 9 nations w/ interests in Pacific OR between FDR + Churchill in WW II
- 'mugwumps' Republicans who supported Grover Cleveland (Democrat) in election of 1854 (Republican Blaine = corruption)
- 754 Keating-Owen Act passed by President Wilson - child labor laws (1916)
- 654, 667 Gilded Age robber barons Jay Gould (railroads), Carnegie (steel), conspicuous consumption
- 753 Federal Reserve System created 12 federal banks - regulate currency circulation (under Wilson) - diminished power of private banks
- 821 The 2nd Ku Klux Klan - still based on racism, supported Prohibition, opposed Catholicism, defended "small-town America" - Relied on publicity/business to build membership, hosted social events, influential in Democratic Party

not in book unclear
not in book

Identify:

- 805 Welfare capitalism businesses improved work conditions - limited power of unions (home-owner plans, insurance)
- 856 Farm parity Government controlling price of commodities (New Deal - AAA) - designed to increase purchase power + productivity of farms
- 791 Irreconcilables Opposed Wilson's League of Nations (mostly Republican) - La Follette, Henry Cabot Lodge (argued it infringed on Congress' right to declare war)
- 853 Bonus Army 1932 - WWI veterans marched on Washington to demand payment - Senate rejected, remainder arrested = failure
- 686 Interstate Commerce Act ICC - created to regulate railroads (power from states to Fed), strengthened by Hepburn Act (1897)
- 653 Vertical vs. horizontal integration control of all steps of industry (Carnegie) vs. control of similar industries (Rockefeller) i.e. trusts + monopolies
- 713 Examples of anti-imperialists Mark Twain, Carnegie, WJ Bryan, William James, W.E.B. Du Bois, John Altgeld (Illinois gov), Morrison Swift (Coxey's Army leader), 5

Progressive Movement

- Ch. 21 What were some accomplishments of the Progressives? Settlement houses, initiative/referendum/ballot reform, Prohibition, prostitution reform, public school expansion, birth control, trust-busting, child labor, national park
- 753 + others What amendments were passed during this period? 16th (income tax), 18th (Prohibition), 19th (woman suffrage)
- 749 TR's involvement in a coal strike? Conciliation, bargaining, private pressure on owners = rights for workers w/out recognition
- 768 Wilson's involvement in Mexico Didn't want to get involved (only economically), but did - owned 30 million acres in Mexico. Refused to recognize Huerta - skirmishes almost = war, supported Porfirio Villa, then sent Peñning after him.

truly only the 1st, but other 2 were close enough

- 766 Taft's foreign policy Dollar Diplomacy - replacement for "big stick", ended up sending troops to protect interests
- 765 The Roosevelt Corollary to Monroe Doctrine - U.S. can intervene in west hemisphere, not Europe
- chi. 21 Important women of the Progressive Movement Jane Addams (Hull House), Florence Kelley + Lillian Wald (Sociology), Margaret Sanger (birth ctrl), Ida Tarbell (author), Eleanor Roosevelt
- 725 Hull House Founded by Jane Addams - settlement house (Chicago) - nursery, medicine, boardinghouse, school
- 765 Russo-Japanese War 1904 - Roosevelt found no Open Door in China, mediated the war (= Nobel prize), Japanese would have won
- 752 Election of 1912 Wilson (D) beats T. Roosevelt (Progressive), Taft (R), and Debs (Socialist) - Republicans divided, New Freedom (= Wilson's)
- 747 W.E.B. DuBois Blacks must fight for right to vote, The Souls of Black Folk, Opposed Booker T. (= Wilson's)
- 749 Theodore Roosevelt and trusts Busted them (Sherman Anti-Trust Act), Northern Securities v. US, = landmark case
Passed Hepburn Act (strengthened ICC) and Food and Drug Act (FDA)
- 804-7 Inventions of the 1920s electric motor, assembly line (mass-produced cars), public radio, phonograph, tabloid
- 824 Harding Scandals Attorney Gen Daugherty (briber), Teapot Dome Scandal (Albert Fall - Sec. Interior - leased navy oil reserves
1st cabinet officer → jail)
- 848 Causes of the Great Depression Runaway inflation (paper & real), buying on margin, bull market (stocks)
- 852 Hoover's actions during the Great Depression Little interventions; POUA - failed, RFC - saved some banks
- 8008 Conditions of the Great Depression ragna and I'm tired. Best guess = bad
- 876 Court packing Plan Old Republicans overturned FDR's crap, he wanted to expand/appoint new judges to Supreme Ct
Proposition failed, widely criticized
- 619 Cattle Drives of the late 19th century Texas → 1500 miles north, shipped east, dangerous, many black/Indian/Mexican
- 689 Farm organizations of late 19th century Grange (blamed railroads + banks), Southern/Northern Farmers' Alliance
- 770 U.S. neutrality in World War I Not true neutrality - propaganda on both sides, more trade w/ Allies
↑ hours